## **Text-Based Comprehension**





## **Text Complexity Measures**

Use the rubric to familiarize yourself with the text complexity of *How Night Came from the Sea.* 

## **Bridge to Complex Knowledge**

Quantitative Measures	Lexile	950L	
	Average Sentence Length	16.03	
	Word Frequency	3.73	
Qualitative Measures	Levels of Meaning	understand myths; figurative language: simile	
	Structure	predictable structure	
	Language Conventionality and Clarity	clear language; non-English words	
	Theme and Knowledge Demands	references to another culture	

## Reader and Task Suggestions

**FORMATIVE ASSESSMENT** Based on assessment results, use the **Reader** and **Task Suggestions** in Access Main Selection to scaffold the selection or support independence for students as they read *How Night Came from the Sea.* 

READER AND TASK SUGGESTIONS		
Preparing to Read the Text	Leveled Tasks	
<ul> <li>Revisit the strategies for understanding unfamiliar words.</li> <li>Discuss the structural elements of myth.</li> <li>Point out that students should adjust their reading rate in order to comprehend the figurative language and longer sentences in the selection.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Levels of Meaning • Synthesis If students have difficulty with figurative language, have them read p. 391 to find an example of a simile. Have students invent other ways the author might have written the sentence.</li> <li>Structure The structure of a myth may be familiar to some students. After reading, have students share other myths they know that have similar structural elements.</li> </ul>	

**Recommended Placement** Generally, the qualitative and quantitative measures suggest this text should be placed in the Grade 4–5 text complexity band, which is where both the Common Core State Standards and *Scott Foresman Reading Street* have placed it. Some students will benefit from scaffolded support for some of the longer sentences in the selection.